SOUTH MICHIGAN FOOD BANK

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors South Michigan Food Bank Battle Creek, Michigan

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of South Michigan Food Bank (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of South Michigan Food Bank as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of South Michigan Food Bank and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about South Michigan Food Bank's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
 Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and
 disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of South Michigan Food Bank's internal control. Accordingly, no
 such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about South Michigan Food Bank's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 26, 2025, on our consideration of South Michigan Food Bank's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering South Michigan Food Bank's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Seber Tons, PLC

Seber Tans, PLC Kalamazoo, Michigan June 26, 2025

South Michigan Food Bank Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2024 and 2023

		2024		2023
ASSETS		_		
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	926,205	\$	1,134,933
Accounts receivable	Ψ	333,774	Ψ	239,512
Grants receivable		109,376		120,393
Inventory		873,353		1,051,414
Prepaid expenses		78,924		72,428
Total Current Assets		2,321,632		2,618,680
Total Gulletit Assets		2,021,002		2,010,000
Property and Equipment				
Land and improvements		82,630		82,630
Building and improvements		2,117,391		2,117,391
Equipment, furniture, and fixtures		1,058,758		1,048,387
Vehicles		940,675		893,379
Total Property and Equipment		4,199,454		4,141,787
Accumulated depreciation		(3,069,327)		(2,833,927)
Net Property and Equipment	-	1,130,127		1,307,860
Other Assets				
Beneficial interest in assets held by community foundations		150,775		138,160
Investments		3,602,009		2,800,360
Right-of-use lease assets, net of amortization		68,136		91,620
Total Other Assets		3,820,920		3,030,140
Total Assets	\$	7,272,679	\$	6,956,680
		, , , , -		.,,
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	74,856	\$	45,519
Accrued payroll and related liabilities		144,573		66,185
Other accrued expenses		3,294		-
Current portion of lease liabilities		26,102		23,485
Total Current Liabilities		248,825		135,189
Long-term Liabilities				
Long-term lease liabilities, net of current portion		42,034		68,135
Total Liabilities		290,859		203,324
Net Assets				
Net assets Net assets without donor restrictions		6,513,631		6,190,865
Net assets with donor restrictions		468,189		562,491
Total Net Assets		6,981,820		6,753,356
Total Net Assets		0,501,020		0,700,000
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	7,272,679	\$	6,956,680

The Accompanying Notes are an Integral Part of These Financial Statements.

South Michigan Food Bank Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Without Donor With Donor Restrictions Restrictions			Total		
Support and Other Revenue						
Food products received by:						
Governmental grants	\$	6,452,828	\$	_	\$	6,452,828
In-kind contributions	•	12,003,849	,	_	•	12,003,849
Other revenues:		,,				,,
Contributions and grants		2,134,277		378,655		2,512,932
United Way		87,321		47,600		134,921
Food Bank Council of Michigan		1,234,906		- ,,,,,,,		1,234,906
Program service fees		1,429,426		_		1,429,426
Special events		51,643		_		51,643
Investment income		125,880		_		125,880
Market valuation changes in investments		325,720		_		325,720
Changes in beneficial interests		21,337		_		21,337
Miscellaneous		12,124		_		12,124
Total Support and Other Revenue		23,879,311		426,255		24,305,566
Net assets released from restrictions		520,557		(520,557)		-
I otal Support, Other Revenue,				, ,		
and Reclassifications		24,399,868		(94,302)		24,305,566
Expenses						
Program services		22,729,256		-		22,729,256
Support services:		704 400				704 400
Management and general		704,433		-		704,433
Fundraising		643,413				643,413
Total Expenses		24,077,102				24,077,102
Change in Net Assets		322,766		(94,302)		228,464
Net Assets at Beginning of Year		6,190,865		562,491		6,753,356
Net Assets at End of Year	\$	6,513,631	\$	468,189	\$	6,981,820

South Michigan Food Bank Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	R	Without Donor With Donor Restrictions Restrictions			Total	
Support and Other Revenue						
Food products received by:						
Governmental grants	\$	5,415,884	\$	_	\$	5,415,884
In-kind contributions	•	12,291,614	*	_	*	12,291,614
Other revenues:		, ,				,,
Contributions and grants		1,882,729		382,454		2,265,183
United Way		101,173		59,500		160,673
Food Bank Council of Michigan		518.719		-		518.719
Program service fees		1,504,310		_		1,504,310
Special events		37.649		_		37.649
Investment income		102,568		_		102,568
Market valuation changes in investments		264,362		_		264,362
Changes in beneficial interests		24,187		_		24,187
Miscellaneous		4,627		_		4,627
Total Support and Other Revenue		22,147,822	-	441,954		22,589,776
Net assets released from restrictions		841,957		(841,957)		,000,
I otal Support, Other Revenue,		0.1,00.		(0::,00:)		
and Reclassifications		22,989,779		(400,003)		22,589,776
Expenses						
Program services		21,065,317		_		21,065,317
Support services:		, , -				,,-
Management and general		594,662		_		594,662
Fundraising		515,813		_		515,813
Total Expenses		22,175,792				22,175,792
·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Change in Net Assets		813,987		(400,003)		413,984
Net Assets at Beginning of Year		5,376,878		962,494		6,339,372
Net Assets at End of Year	\$	6,190,865	\$	562,491	\$	6,753,356

South Michigan Food Bank Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Program Services	Management & General	Fundraising	Total Expenses
Bank fees	\$	- \$ 7,645	\$ -	\$ 7,645
Communications	10,57	0 2,490	1,107	14,167
Conferences and meetings	4,42	7 1,445	20	5,892
Depreciation	217,18	8 18,212	-	235,400
Dues and subscriptions	4,14	1 37,470	5,478	47,089
Food distribution from:				
Direct purchases	1,755,70	1 -	-	1,755,701
Governmental grants	6,585,84	7 -	-	6,585,847
In-kind contributions	12,092,26	3 -	-	12,092,263
Insurance	49,21	5 14,610	13,072	76,897
Licenses	2,20	5 -	-	2,205
Maintenance	262,80	5 919	-	263,724
Marketing and communications			54,274	54,274
Miscellaneous	19	2 13,760	2,477	16,429
Office supplies	1,65	4 2,817	936	5,407
Outside services	54,97	4 44,997	9,920	109,891
Payroll:				
Salaries	991,81	3 342,799	296,695	1,631,307
Employee benefits	244,72	4 116,413	22,619	383,756
Payroll taxes	70,63	7 14,066	39,917	124,620
Postage and shipping	31,59	4 1,547	5,376	38,517
Professional fees		- 54,436	95,176	149,612
Program supplies	163,76	4 2,816	242	166,822
Special events			72,119	72,119
Travel and transportation	107,90	6 4,943	3,363	116,212
Utilities	77,63	6 23,048	20,622	121,306
Total Expenses	\$ 22,729,25	6 \$ 704,433	\$ 643,413	\$ 24,077,102

South Michigan Food Bank Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	 Program Services		Management & General		Fundraising		Total Expenses
Bank fees	\$ -	\$	5,869	\$	8	\$	5,877
Communications	11,040		2,370		1,206		14,616
Conferences and meetings	2,083		3,433		10		5,526
Depreciation	214,263		18,139		-		232,402
Dues and subscriptions	4,698		43,889		524		49,111
Food distribution from:							
Direct purchases	1,637,545		-		-		1,637,545
Governmental grants	4,916,584		-		-		4,916,584
In-kind contributions	12,398,461		-		-		12,398,461
Insurance	43,762		12,992		11,624		68,378
Licenses	2,366		-		-		2,366
Maintenance	209,384		8,099		-		217,483
Marketing and communications	-		-		63,647		63,647
Miscellaneous	10,562		1,773		272		12,607
Office supplies	1,782		3,035		170		4,987
Outside services	61,632		44,833		11,139		117,604
Payroll:							
Salaries	943,554		280,851		241,515		1,465,920
Employee benefits	217,587		64,596		57,796		339,979
Payroll taxes	72,217		21,440		19,183		112,840
Postage and shipping	14,667		782		3,715		19,164
Professional fees	7,453		54,397		65,514		127,364
Program supplies	116,765		2,188		340		119,293
Special events	, <u>-</u>		, -		18,584		18,584
Travel and transportation	108,355		5,030		1,825		115,210
Utilities	 70,557		20,946		18,741		110,244
Total Expenses	\$ 21,065,317	\$	594,662	\$	515,813	\$	22,175,792

South Michigan Food Bank Statements of Cash Flows For the Year Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	2024			2023		
Change in Net Assets	\$	228,464	\$	413,984		
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash and	Ψ	220,404	Ψ	410,004		
cash equivalents provided by operating activities:						
Noncash food revenues and expenses						
Value of governmental grants		(6,452,828)		(5,415,884)		
Distribution of governmental grants		6,585,847		4,916,584		
Value of contributed food revenue		(12,003,849)		(12,291,614)		
Distribution of contributed food		12,092,263		12,398,461		
Depreciation expense		235,400		232,402		
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(442,506)		(355,288)		
Unrealized (gain) loss on beneficial interests		(12,615)		(15,578)		
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		-		7,500		
Changes in assets and liabilities which impacted cash						
and cash equivalents:		(0.4.000)		055.005		
Accounts receivable Grants receivable		(94,262)		255,865		
Inventory		11,017		37,672		
Prepaid expenses		(43,372) (6,496)		34,110 (18,939)		
Accounts payable		29,337		(39,767)		
Accounts payable Accrued payroll and related liabilities		78,388		9,088		
Other accrued expenses		3,294		(4,015)		
Net Cash and Cash Equivalents Provided by		0,201		(1,010)		
Operating Activities		208,082		164,581		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Acquisition of property and equipment		(57,667)		(48,194)		
Proceeds from sale of investments		1,142,251		1,106,989		
Purchase of investments		(1,501,394)		(679,643)		
Net Cash and Cash Equivalents Provided by (Used in)						
Investing Activities		(416,810)		379,152		
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(208,728)		543,733		
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year		1,134,933		591,200		
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$	926,205	\$	1,134,933		

NOTE A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization Purpose

The purpose of South Michigan Food Bank (the "Organization") is to glean, collect, warehouse and facilitate the distribution of food; to have the right to receive donations for the purpose of adequately conducting and maintaining such facilities; and to purchase, manage, own, lease or rent facilities that may be necessary or convenient for the purpose of operation as a community food bank. The Organization charges a shared maintenance fee for food distribution to other non-profit agencies within south-central Michigan. Shared maintenance fees are based on the operating costs of the food bank and are charged on a per-pound basis.

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Organization and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. The Organization records donor-restricted cash contributions that are received and expended in the same year as revenue without donor restrictions.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, cash is defined as cash in checking, savings, and money market accounts, and investments with an initial maturity of less than three months.

The Organization has accounts that are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per institution. Cash held by the Organization in bank accounts may at times exceed the FDIC coverage limit. The amount in excess of FDIC limits totaled approximately \$150,000 at December 31, 2024.

Accounts and Grants Receivable

Accounts and grants receivable are regularly assessed for collectability on a case-by-case basis. If amounts are determined to have credit loss, they are charged against operations at that time. The Organization considers all receivables to be fully collectible as of December 31, 2024 and 2023; accordingly, no allowance for credit loss has been recorded. Additionally, no amounts were written off as bad debt expense during 2024 or 2023.

NOTE A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Beneficial Interests in Assets Held By Community Foundations

The Organization has transferred funds to various community foundations as agency endowment funds. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, the Organization reports the total fair value of the funds as a beneficial interest on the statements of financial position and reports changes in value of the funds, including investment income, administrative fees, and unrealized valuation changes, in the statements of activities. See Note D for additional information.

The Organization has granted variance power to the community foundations which gives them the power to use the funds for other purposes in certain select circumstances, such as in the event that the Organization were to cease operations. Additionally, the funds are subject to the various foundations' investing and income distribution policies. The Organization generally does not have the ability to draw on the corpus of the funds.

Inventory

Inventory of purchased food is stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value, with cost determined on a first-in, first-out (FIFO) basis. Donated food inventory is valued annually at estimated fair value determined on a per-pound basis by utilizing national industry standards.

Property and Equipment

It is the Organization's policy to capitalize property and equipment over \$5,000. Purchased property and equipment are capitalized at cost. Donations of property and equipment are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair value. Property and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over their useful lives which range from three to fifteen years.

Lease Accounting

In accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Update 2016-02, "Leases (Topic 842)" ("ASU 2016-02"), the Organization establishes a right-of-use model ("ROU") that requires a lessee to recognize an ROU asset and lease liability on the statement of financial position for all leases with a term longer than 12 months. Leases are classified as finance or operating, with classification affecting the pattern and classification of expense recognition in the statement of activities. See Note G for additional information.

Contributions

The Organization recognizes contributions as revenue when they are received or unconditionally pledged and records these revenues as with or without donor restrictions according to donor stipulations that limit the use of these assets due to either a time or purpose restriction. Contributions received with donor restrictions that are met in the year of receipt are recorded as revenues without donor restrictions. When a restriction expires or is met in a subsequent year, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Conditional contributions or promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions to be received in future periods are discounted at an appropriate discount rate. Amortization of discounts on multi-year pledges is recorded as additional contribution revenue as either with or without donor restrictions based on any donor-imposed restrictions, if any, on the related contributions.

NOTE A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Donated Services

No amounts have been reflected in the financial statements for donated professional services. The Organization pays for most services requiring specific expertise. However, volunteers donate many hours of services to the operation of the Organization including organizational mailings, packing of groceries, and other miscellaneous tasks.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited, as calculated by either employee time and effort or by pounds of food distributed. The expenses that are allocated by time and effort include compensation and benefits, contracted services, and office-related expenses such as supplies, subscriptions, and travel. The expenses that are allocated by pounds of food distributed include program supplies, freight, and warehouse-related expenses such as depreciation, facilities costs, and repairs and maintenance. Utilities are allocated using the square footage of the warehouse and office. Although the methods of allocation used are considered appropriate, other methods could be used that would produce different results.

Affiliated Organizations

The Organization is a certified affiliate of Feeding America, a national network of food banks throughout the country, and is affiliated with the Food Bank Council of Michigan, an organization that supports member food banks through funding and food allocation. Each year. the Organization receives a substantial amount of its distributable food at minimal cost from Food Bank Council of Michigan and Feeding America.

As an affiliate of Feeding America, the Organization is required to maintain a reserve fund equal to or greater than 25 percent of annual operating expenses. The Organization was in compliance with this requirement for both 2024 and 2023.

Income Taxes

The Internal Revenue Service has determined the Organization to be exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Commitments and Contingencies

Grants may require the fulfillment of certain conditions set forth in the agreement. Failure to fulfill the conditions may result in the return of the funds to grantor. Although this is a possibility, the Board of Directors considers the possibility remote, since by accepting the grants, it has accommodated the objectives of the Organization to the provisions of the grants.

The Organization has participated in several federally assisted grant programs. These programs are subject to financial and compliance audits by the grantor or their representatives, the purpose of which is to ensure compliance with conditions precedent to the granting of funds. Management believes that any liability for reimbursement that may arise as the result of these audits would not be material.

NOTE A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Estimates

The Organization uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and report support, revenue and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE B – Liquidity and Availability

The Organization has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations are due. Financial assets available for general expenditure, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position, comprised the following as of December 31:

	2024			2023	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	926,205	\$	1,134,933	
Acccounts receivable		333,774		239,512	
Grants receivable		109,376		120,393	
Total available assets		1,369,355		1,494,838	
Less: Net assets with donor restrictions		(468,189)		(562,491)	
Total assets available for operations	\$	901,166	\$	932,347	

The Organization receives significant unrestricted contributions and restricted grants each year from donors, which are central to meet the annual cash needs for general expenditures. The Organization manages its liquidity and reserves in order to operate within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability and to fund near term and long-term needs utilizing budgets and monthly monitoring.

While management realizes there could be unanticipated liquidity needs, they believe that the financial assets in the table above are sufficient to meet operating needs within a minimum of one year of the statement of financial position date.

NOTE C – Inventory

Inventories at December 31 include the following:

	 2024	2023		
Purchased inventory	\$ 108,750	\$	65,378	
In-kind contributions	245,874		334,288	
Received from USDA	 518,729		651,748	
Balance at December 31	\$ 873,353	\$	1,051,414	

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NOTE D – Beneficial Interest Held at Community Foundations

Amounts shown as beneficial interest in assets held by community foundations represent funds held by outside parties wherein the Organization has specified itself as the beneficiary. Each fund is an organizational endowment maintained for the organizational support for South Michigan Food Bank.

Beneficial interest in assets is comprised of the following as of December 31:

	 2024	2023		
Funds held at Battle Creek Community Foundation	\$ 43,715	\$	41,248	
Funds held at Kalamazoo Community Foundation	92,345		83,462	
Funds held at Jackson Community Foundation	 14,715		13,450	
Financial assets - at December 31	\$ 150,775	\$	138,160	

The changes in the Organization's beneficial interest in assets held at the community foundation were as follows for the years ended December 31:

		 2023		
Beneficial Interest - Beginning of Year	\$	138,160	\$ 122,582	
Unrealized market gains (losses)		15,506	18,362	
Current year activity:				
Withdrawals		(1,700)	(1,660)	
Administrative fees		(1,191)	(1,124)	
Beneficial interest - End of Year	\$	150,775	\$ 138,160	

NOTE E – Other Funds Held by Community Foundations

The previously mentioned community foundations maintain additional endowment funds for which the Organization has been named as a beneficiary organization. These endowments do not meet the requirements for the Organization to recognize its rights in a beneficial interest; accordingly, the assets are not recorded in the statements of financial position. These endowments were established to act as depositories for contributions received directly from donors intended to benefit the Organization. The fair value of these funds totaled \$179,140 and \$166,731 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

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NOTE F - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs and valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). In instances whereby inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Organization's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Organization has the ability to access.

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and other inputs such as interest rates and yield curves that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

Fair values determined by Level 3 inputs use other inputs that are not observable due to little, if any, market activity for the related asset or liability. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques which take into account the characteristic of the asset or liability.

The Organization's policy is to recognize transfers amongst the different levels of the fair value hierarchy as of the end of the reporting period. There were no transfers amongst the fair value classifications during 2024 or 2023.

The beneficial interest in assets held at the community foundations are not actively traded and significant other observable inputs are not available. Therefore the assets are classified as a level 3 as the Organization does not have a direct interest in the underlying assets. Therefore, the inputs considered in determining fair value are related to the value of the Organization's right to receive future distributions, as described in Note D.

The beneficial interest in assets held at the community foundations have been valued, as a practical expedient, at the fair value of the Organization's share of the community foundation's investment pool as of the measurement date. The community foundations value securities and other financial instruments on a fair value basis of accounting. The estimated fair values of certain investments of the community foundations, which includes private placements and other securities for which prices are not readily available, are determined by the management of the community foundations and may not reflect amounts that could be realized upon immediate sale, nor amounts that ultimately may be realized. Accordingly, the estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market existed for these investments.

The Organization's beneficial interest totaled \$150,775 and \$138,160 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. A reconciliation of the activities for these Level 3 financial instruments, including the components of the net return on investments, are included in Note D.

NOTE F – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following tables summarize the fair value of the Organization's investments by the aforementioned valuation categories at December 31:

			Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024						
	Total		Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)		Other C	es with Observable puts evel 2)	Und	ices with observable Inputs Level 3)	
Investments at Fair Value:									
Beneficial interests		150,775	\$	-	\$	-	\$	150,775	
Mutual funds		1,690,176		1,690,176		-		-	
Stocks, options, and ETF's		1,909,833		1,909,833		-		-	
U.S. Series EE Savings Bonds		2,000		2,000		-		-	
Total investments at fair value	\$	3,752,784	\$	3,602,009	\$	-	\$	150,775	

Prices with Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
\$	138,160
	-
	-
	-
\$	138,160
	\$

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NOTE G – Operating Leases

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Organization entered into a 48-month noncancelable operating lease for the use of a vehicle through June 2027, requiring fixed monthly payments of \$2,674 plus variable mileage charges based on miles driven. Amounts recognized in the accompanying financial statements related to this lease as of December 31 are as follows:

	2024	 2023
Right-of-use asset	\$ 105,138	\$ 105,138
Accumulated amortization	(37,002)	 (13,518)
Right-of-use assets, net book value	\$ 68,136	\$ 91,620
Remaining lease liability	\$ 68,136	\$ 91,620

Future undiscounted minimum lease payments under the operating lease at December 31, 2024 are as follows:

Payments scheduled for the year ending:

December 31, 2025	\$ 32,088
December 31, 2026	32,088
December 31, 2027	13,370
Total payments remaining	\$ 77,546
Less amount representing interest	(9,410)
Less current obligations	 (26,102)
Long-term obligations under operating leases	\$ 42,034

The lease contract contains an implicit interest rate which is readily determinable. Accordingly, the Organization has applied the readily determinable interest rate of 10.6 percent (based on the terms and asset value stated in the lease agreement) to its calculation of net present value.

In addition to the operating lease described above, the Organization will periodically enter into short-term vehicle rental agreements. These costs are included in total lease expense but do not meet the requirements for classification on the Statements of Financial Position. Total lease expense approximated \$71,900 and \$50,400 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

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NOTE H - Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

The detail of net assets with donor restrictions at December 31 was as follows:

	2024		2023	
Food purchases	\$	63,980	\$	44,846
Time restricted		47,600		59,500
Agency credits		356,609		458,145
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	\$	468,189	\$	562,491

NOTE I – Retirement Plan

The Organization has a defined contribution 403(b) plan covering full-time employees over age 21 who have attained 1,000 hours of service within a twelve-month period. Matching contributions are made by the Organization as determined annually by the Board. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Organization matched 100 percent of participating employees' contributions, up to 6 percent of each individual's gross annual pay. Additionally, during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Board approved a discretional contribution to all participating employees of 4 percent of each employee's gross annual pay. Total employer contributions approximated \$111,400 and \$91,900 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE J – Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 26, 2025, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors South Michigan Food Bank

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of South Michigan Food Bank (the Organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 26, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Seber Tans, PLC Kalamazoo, Michigan

Seber Tans, PLC

June 26, 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors South Michigan Food Bank

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited South Michigan Food Bank's (the Organization) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Organization's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. The Organization's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Organization's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Unform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
 design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Organization's compliance with the compliance
 requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered
 necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant to the
 audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and
 report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for
 the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control
 over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Seber Tans, PLC

Seber Tans, PLC Kalamazoo, Michigan June 26, 2025

Federal Grantor / Pass Through Grantor / Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Project Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Agriculture			
Food Distribution Cluster:			
Passed through Food Bank Council of Michigan			
2023-2024 Commodity Supplemental Food Program (Admin Costs)			
Commodity Supplemental Food Program	10.565		\$ 12,719
Total 2023-2024 Commodity Supplemental Food Program (Admin Costs)			12,719
2023-2024 Emergency Food Assitance Program (Admin Costs)			
The Emergency Food Assistance Program	10.568	212MI053Y8105	23,933
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (CCC)	10.568	212MI053Y8105	7,590
Total 2023-2024 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Admin Costs)			31,523
2024-2025 Commodity Supplemental Food Program (Admin Costs)			
Commodity Supplemental Food Program	10.565		52,424
Total 2024-2025 Commodity Supplemental Food Program (Admin Costs)			52,424
2024-2025 Emergency Food Assitance Program (Admin Costs)			
The Emergency Food Assistance Program	10.568	212MI053Y8105	137,070
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (CCC)	10.568	212MI053Y8105	126,076
Total 2024-2025 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Admin Costs)			263,146
2023-2024 Emergency Food Assitance Program (Reimbursements)			
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (Local Food Purchase Assistance Cooperative)	10.568	212MI053Y8105	30,890
The Emerency Food Assistance Program (reach & resiliency grant)	10.568		5,000
Total 2023-2024 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Reimbursement)			35,890
2024-2025 Emergency Food Assitance Program (Reimbursements)			
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (Local Food Purchase Assistance Cooperative)	10.568	212MI053Y8105	510,890
The Emerency Food Assistance Program (reach & resiliency grant)	10.568		23,356
Total 2024-2025 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Reimbursement)			534,246
2023-2024 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)			
The Emergency Food Assistance Program	10.569	212MI053Y8105	3,275,295
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (CCC)	10.569	212MI053Y8105	1,166,455
Total 2023-2024 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)			4,441,750
2024-2025 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)			
The Emergency Food Assistance Program	10.569	212MI053Y8105	1,589,424
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (CCC)	10.569	212MI053Y8105	594,093
Total 2024-2025 Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)			2,183,517
Total Food Distribution Cluster			7,555,214
Child Nutrition Cluster			
Passed through Food Bank Council of Michigan:			
2023-2024 Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Outreach	10.551	N/A	5,893
2024-2025 Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Outreach	10.551	N/A	16,623
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			22,516
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			7,577,730
U.S. Department of the Treasury			
Passed through County of Kalamazoo			
2024 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds under ARPA	21.027	SLT-2685	452,658
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			452,658
Total Funanditures of Faderal Assaula			£ 0.000.000
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 8,030,388

South Michigan Food Bank Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

NOTE A - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the Organization under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Organization.

NOTE B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule, if any, represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The Organization has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE C - Food Commodities

Nonmonetary assistance is reported based on the commodities received and disbursed. The value per pound is established by guidelines published by Feeding America, a nationally recognized food donation charity.

NOTE D - Pass-Through Entities

The Organization receives certain federal grants as subawards from non-federal entities. Pass-through entities, when applicable, have been identified in the schedule.

NOTE E - Subrecipients

No amounts were provided to subrecipients.

South Michigan Food Bank Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness identified? No

Significant deficiency identified that is not considered to be a material weakness? No

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No

Federal Awards

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness identified? No

Significant deficiency identified that is not considered to be a material weakness? No

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR Section 500.516(a)? No

Major programs:

FAL Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
10.565,	Food Distribution Cluster
10.568,	
10.569	
21.027	Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds under ARPA

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes

South Michigan Food Bank Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None noted.

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None noted.

South Michigan Food Bank Schedule of Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None noted.

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None noted.